



# HISTORY VOCABULARY

Year Group	Chronology and Causation	Historical Enquiry	Interpretation and Significance	Subject Specific vocabulary
Nursery	Today Yesterday Tomorrow Then Now	question	Past Old New	Home, family, seasons, celebrations, fireworks, grow, change,
Reception	Past Old Change Present Past Future Day Week When I was little Remember Order A long time ago Before I was born After same/different change people Lives history	Memory Remember Uses senses- touch, see, smell, hear discuss questioning find out	Family Tree Recent Events Celebration	home, family, parents, carers, grandparents, baby, toddler, child, teenager, adult, grow, measure, museum, London, Queen Elizabeth II, King Charles III,
Year 1	Long ago Time order Timeline Date Old New Month Earlier Later Present Past Future When I was younger	Recount Retell Person Grandparents Artefact Object Photograph Picture Question Who? What? When? Why? Where?	Explain Who? What? When? Why? Because Change Similar Different	Grandparents, chalk, easel, Toys- (1960's and 70's <b>examples</b> - space hoppers, clackers, Scalextric, view master, roller skates, Barbie, Sindy, Action Man, Chopper Bikes, Dinky Toys), artefact, photograph  Clarice Cliff, Emma Bridgewater, pottery, potbank, painter, design, Stoke-on-Trent, Bizarre ware, china, local  Christopher Columbus, Italy, Nina, Pinta, Santa Marina, voyage, Spain, Americas, Neil Armstrong, space, mission, moon, Apollo 11, NASA, explore, exploration
Year 2	Year before I was born past present future sequence	Different Similar Compare Explain Recount Facts Artefacts	Research Compare Contrast Conclusions Explain Evidence Reliable	Queen Victoria, industrial revolution, industry, town, city, factory, workhouse, slum, school, chimney sweep, factory worker, energy, transport, work, engineering, technology, steam engine, steam locomotive, coal mine, coal mining, railways, mill, canals, cane, pupil

	time order chronological order events dates	Objects Photographs Pictures Observation information	Similarity Difference	teacher, abacus, marbles, hop-scotch, working class.  Captain Edward Smith, Titanic, Atlantic Ocean, ship, funnels, deck, White Star Line, company, Liverpool, Belfast, Ireland, Southampton, Maiden Voyage, New York, iceberg, lookout, cabins, first, second, third class, propellers, survivors, life jacket, life boat, captain, New York  Pudding Lane, Thomas Farynor, Samuel Pepys, Leather buckets, plague, River Thames, bakery, cause, navy, fire hook, fire squirt, fire break, King Charles II, gunpowder, army, Tower of London, St Paul's Cathedral, diary, architect, Christopher Wren, stone, plan
Year 3	BCE Before Common Era CE, Common Era, BC, Before Christ AD, Anno Domini, Decade Dates date order period era	Influence Impact Effects Present understand, source, resource, evidence, because, research, event, identify, similar, different, compare, reason, perhaps, could be, this suggests...	events, suggest, explain, influence, impact, effects Identify Facts, opinion	Stoke-on -Trent, The Potteries, Josiah Wedgwood, Doulton, Spode, pot bank, bottle kiln, canal, clay, coal, industrial revolution, transport, slavery, pollution, painter, saggermaker, carrier, slip caster, placer, working class, factory, potter, hunter-gathers, settlement, Iron Age forts, Skara Brae, Stonehenge, archaeologists, Bronze Age, Iron Age, Stone Age, weapons, Neolithic, Mesolithic, Palaeolithic, Iron ore Philosophy, Athenians, Spartans, democracy, Olympics, Alexander the Great, Parthenon, tunics(chiton), civilisation, artefacts, Gods/Goddesses (Zeus, Poseidon, Demeta, Hera, Ares, Hermes, Athena, Apollo) Myths
Year 4	BCE, Before Common Era CE, Common Era BC, Before Christ AD, Anno Domini dates period ancient century decade era	Suggest Recognize Events Explain Influence Conquer legacy impact effects consequence	Sources (primary source, secondary source) Interpretation reliability Research Identify, Reason Perhaps First hand evidence Second hand evidence My conclusion is that... Accurate Point of view Bias	Invasion Invade Centurion, Londinium, aqueduct, senate, amphitheatre, villa, Roman Baths, Hadrian's Wall, mosaic, Latin, aqueduct, Empire, conquer, Julius Caesar, Emperor Claudius, Boudica  Angles, Saxons, Jutes, Anglo-Saxon kingdoms, Danes, Vikings, invaders, Danelaw, Shire reeve churl, longhouse, longship, Jorvik, Alfred the Great, Eric Bloodaxe, King Edgar, raid, tribe, Thanes, Cearls, Slaves, Alfred the Great  Chichen Itza pyramid, Itzamna, mica, rituals, codices, ahau or ahaw, batab, Kukulcan, advanced civilisation,

			<b>exaggeration</b>	Temple, Central America, astronomers,
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