



HISTORY VOCABULARY

Year Group	Chronology and Causation	Historical Enquiry	Interpretation and Significance	Subject Specific vocabulary
Nursery	Today Yesterday Tomorrow Then Now	question	Past Old New	Home, family, seasons, celebrations, fireworks, grow, change,
Reception	Past Old Change Present Past Future Day Week When I was little Remember Order A long time ago Before I was born After same/different change people Lives history	Memory Remember Uses senses- touch, see, smell, hear discuss questioning find out	Family Tree Recent Events Celebration	home, family, parents, carers, grandparents, baby, toddler, child, teenager, adult, grow, measure, museum, London, Queen Elizabeth II, King Charles III,
Year 1	Long ago Time order Timeline Date Old New Month Earlier Later Present Past Future When I was younger	Recount Retell Person Grandparents Artefact Object Photograph Picture Question Who? What? When? Why? Where?	Explain Who? What? When? Why? Because Change Similar Different	Knypersley, local area, John Bateman, James Bateman, Knypersley Hall, St. John's Church, blacksmiths, vicarage, Biddulph Grange Gardens, Knypersley First School, Newpool Road, Knypersley crossroads Grandparents, chalk, easel, Toys- (1960's and 70's examples - space hoppers, clackers, Scalextric, view master, roller skates, Barbie, Cindy, Action Man, Chopper Bikes, Dinky Toys), artefact, photograph Moat, drawbridge, knight, turret, Keep, portcullis, castle, motte, battlements, gatehouse, bailey, barbican, arrow loops(slits), tower, William the Conqueror, Stafford Castle, Windsor Castle, Conwy Castle, secure, safe
Year 2	Year before I was born past present	Different Similar Compare Explain Recount	Research Compare Contrast Conclusions Explain	Queen Victoria, industrial revolution, industry, town, city, factory, workhouse, slum, school, chimney sweep, factory worker, energy, transport, work, engineering, technology, steam engine, steam

	future sequence time order chronological order events dates	Facts Artefacts Objects Photographs Pictures Observation information	Evidence Reliable Similarity Difference	locomotive, coal mine, coal mining, railways, mill, canals, cane, pupil teacher, abacus, marbles, hop-scotch, working class. Captain Edward Smith, Titanic, Atlantic Ocean, ship, funnels, deck, White Star Line, company, Liverpool, Belfast, Ireland, Southampton, Maiden Voyage, New York, iceberg, lookout, cabins, first, second, third class, propellers, survivors, life jacket, life boat, captain, New York Pudding Lane, Thomas Farynor, Samuel Pepys, Leather buckets, plague, River Thames, bakery, cause, navy, fire hook, fire squirt, fire break, King Charles II, gunpowder, army, Tower of London, St Paul's Cathedral, diary, architect, Christopher Wren, stone, plan
Year 3	BCE Before Common Era CE, Common Era, BC, Before Christ AD, Anno Domini, Decade Dates date order period era	Influence Impact Effects Present understand, source, resource, evidence, because, research, event, identify, similar, different, compare, reason, perhaps, could be, this suggests...	events, suggest, explain, influence, impact, effects Identify Facts, opinion	Stoke-on -Trent, The Potteries, Josiah Wedgwood, Doulton, Spode, pot bank, bottle kiln, canal, clay, coal, industrial revolution, transport, slavery, pollution, painter, saggermaker, carrier, slip caster, placer, working class, factory, potter, hunter-gathers, settlement, Iron Age forts, Skara Brae, Stonehenge, archaeologists, Bronze Age, Iron Age, Stone Age, weapons, Neolithic, Mesolithic, Palaeolithic, Iron ore Philosophy, Athenians, Spartans, democracy, Olympics, Alexander the Great, Parthenon, tunics(chiton), civilisation, artefacts, Gods/Goddesses (Zeus, Poseidon, Demeter, Hera, Ares, Hermes, Athena, Apollo) Myths
Year 4	BCE, Before Common Era CE, Common Era BC, Before Christ AD, Anno Domini dates period ancient century decade era	Suggest Recognize Events Explain Influence Conquer legacy impact effects consequence	Sources (primary source, secondary source) Interpretation reliability Research Identify, Reason Perhaps First hand evidence Second hand evidence My conclusion is that... Accurate	Invasion Invade Centurion, Londinium, aqueduct, senate, amphitheatre, villa, Roman Baths, Hadrian's Wall, mosaic, Latin, aqueduct, Empire, conquer, Julius Caesar, Emperor Claudius, Boudica Angles, Saxons, Jutes, Anglo-Saxon kingdoms, Danes, Vikings, invaders, Danelaw, Shire reeve churl, longhouse, longship, Jorvik, Alfred the Great, Eric Bloodaxe, King Edgar, raid, tribe, Thanes, Cearls, Slaves, Alfred the Great Chichen Itza pyramid, Itzamna, mica, rituals, codices, ahau or

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